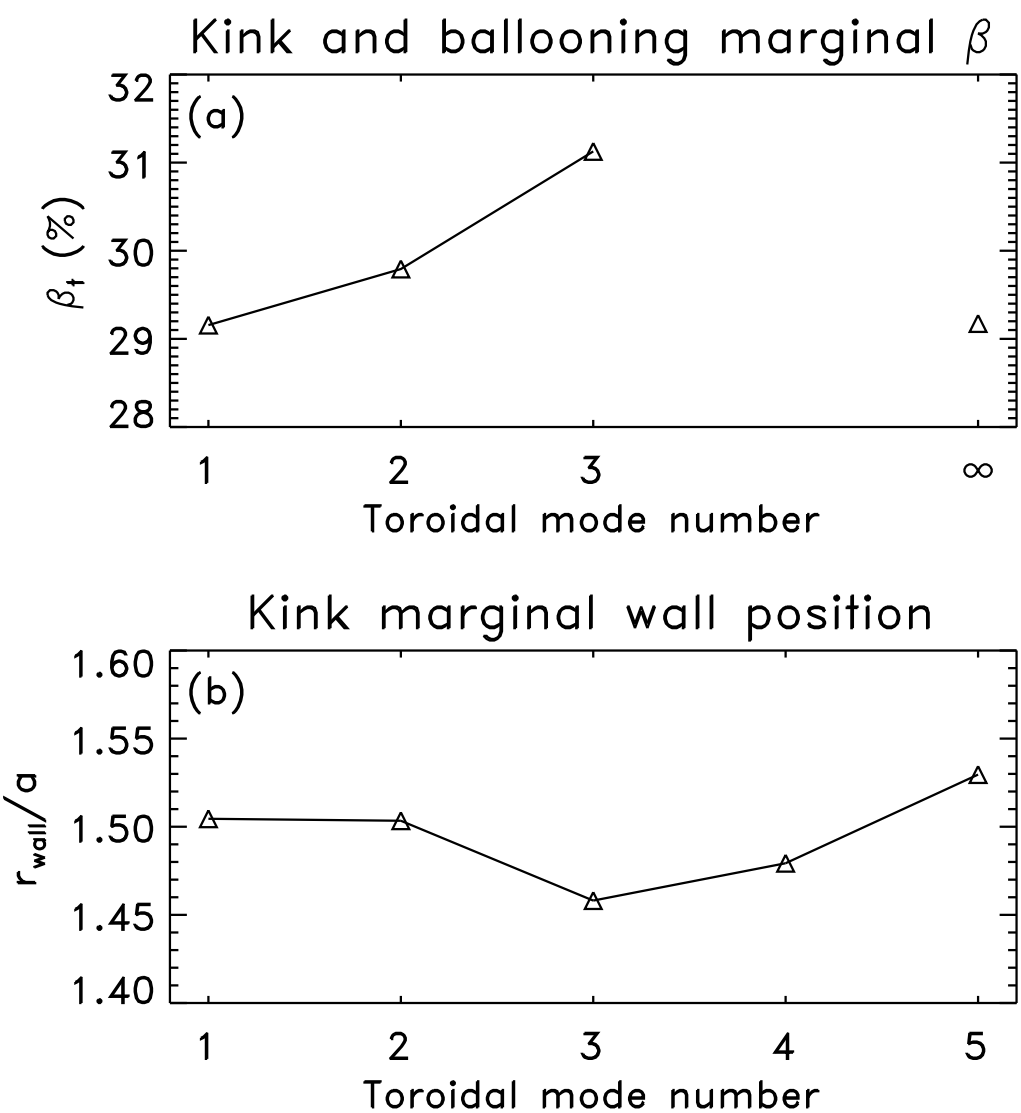
Kink and ballooning marginal β
(a)
32
31
30
29
28
β_t (%)
1
2
3
∞
Toroidal mode number
Kink marginal wall position
(b)
1.60
1.55
1.50
1.45
1.40
r_wall/a
1
2
3
4
5
Toroidal mode number